

Directions: Answer the essential questions in short paragraphs 5-6 sentences long. You must use proper grammar and spelling. Your answers must be typed. Include both the question and the answer on your assignment.

1. Read the section on the New Reformers. Explain the ideas of the socialists and Eugene V. Debs. What reforms were they advocating for changing America.
2. Progressive rejected socialist ideas for reform. Explain the differences between the Progressives and the Socialists.
3. Describe what is meant by the term muckraker. Explain the reforms of each of the following muckrakers.
 - Lincoln Steffens
 - Ida Tarbell
 - Upton Sinclair
4. Why did the novel “The Jungle” lead to the passage of the Meat Inspection Act and the Pure Food and Drug Act.
5. Read Expanding Democracy page 613-614. How did the direct primary election change the way that voters choose their party’s candidates.
6. Explain the following reforms of the Oregon System:
 - Initiative
 - Referendum
 - Recall
7. The Seventeenth Amendment changed the way that U.S. senators are elected. Explain the original method in the constitution for electing senators. How did the Seventeenth Amendment change that process?